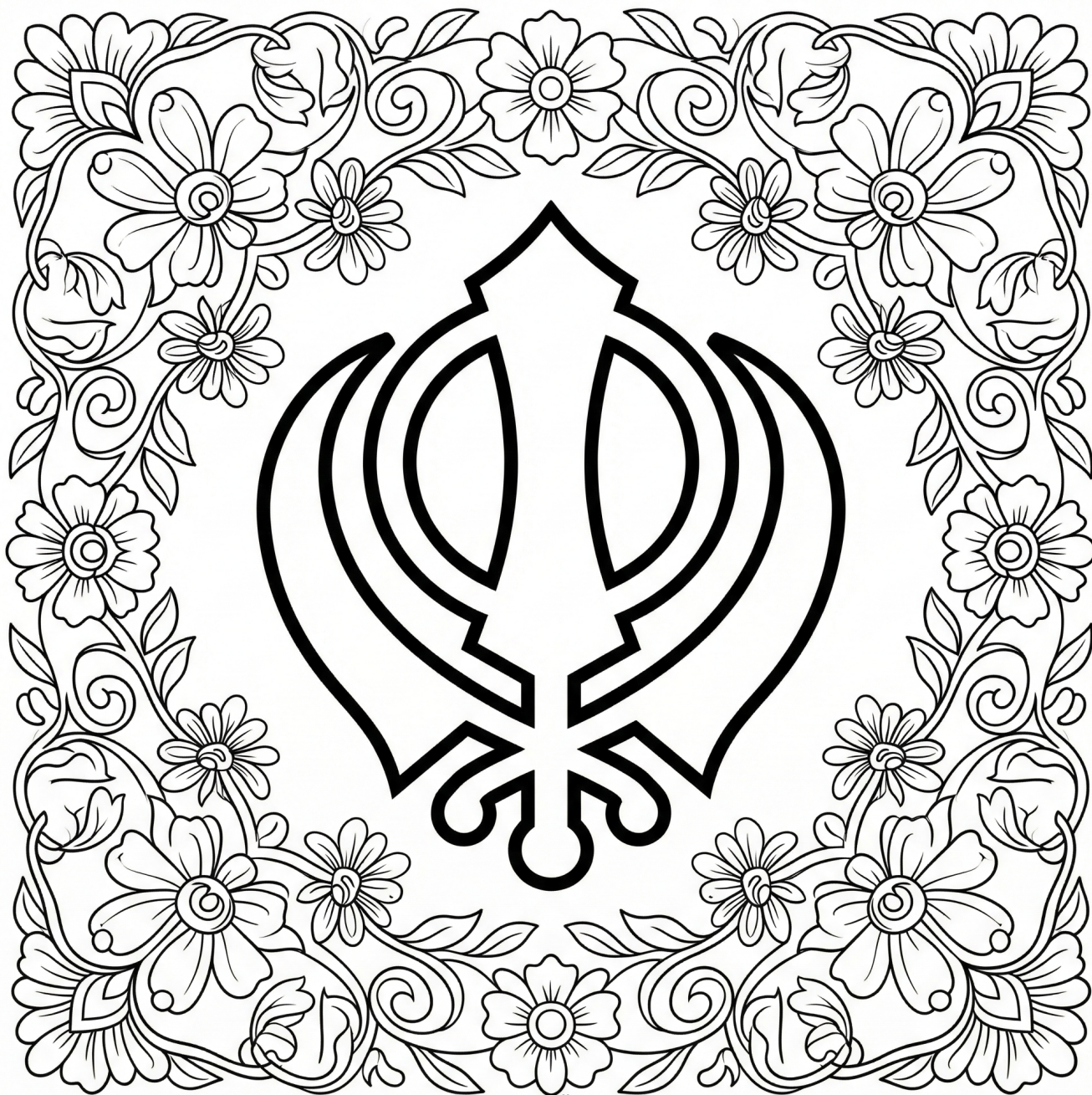




ਖੰਡਾ

Khanda