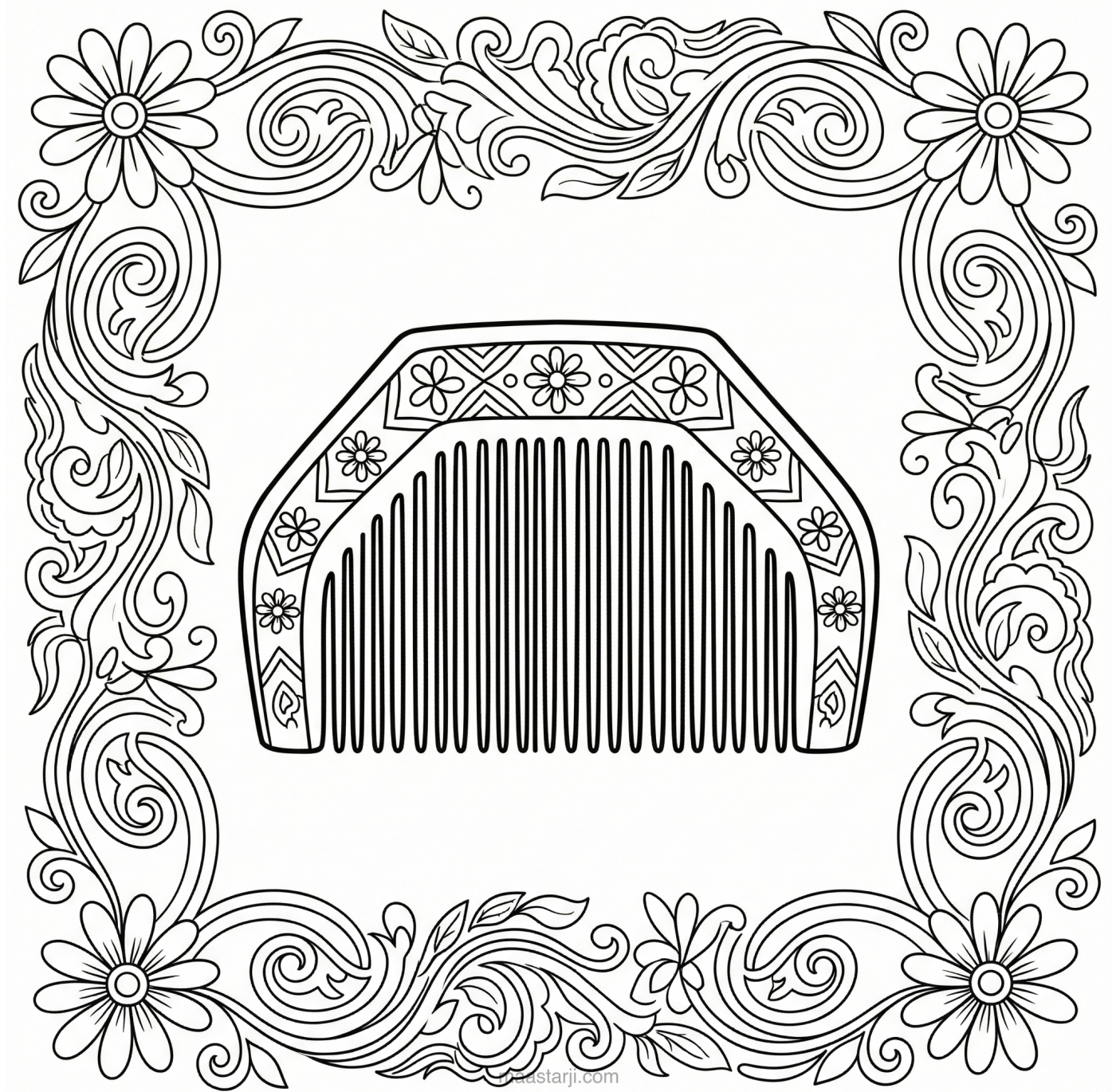




ਕੰਘਾ

Kanga