

# ਗੁਰਮੁਖੀ ਕੈਦਾ

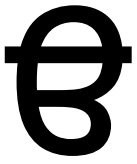
GURMUKHI KAIDA

ਨਾਮ / Name: \_\_\_\_\_

# ਗੁਰਮੁਖੀ ਵਰਣਮਾਲਾ

THE GURMUKHI ALPHABET

<p>ੳ</p> <p>Oora</p>  <p>ਉਠ Camel</p>	<p>ਅ</p> <p>Aira</p>  <p>ਅੰਬ Mango</p>	<p>ੲ</p> <p>Iri</p>  <p>ਇੱਟ Brick</p>	<p>ਸ</p> <p>Sassa</p>  <p>ਸੇਬ Apple</p>	<p>ਹ</p> <p>Haha</p>  <p>ਹਾਥੀ Elephant</p>
<p>ਕ</p> <p>Kakka</p>  <p>ਕੇਲਾ Banana</p>	<p>ਖ</p> <p>Khakha</p>  <p>ਖਰਗੋਸ਼ Rabbit</p>	<p>ਗ</p> <p>Gaga</p>  <p>ਗੁਰਦੁਆਰਾ Gurdwara</p>	<p>ਘ</p> <p>Ghagha</p>  <p>ਘੋੜਾ Horse</p>	<p>ਙ</p> <p>Nganga</p>
<p>ਚ</p> <p>Chacha</p>  <p>ਚੂਹਾ Mouse</p>	<p>ਛ</p> <p>Chhachha</p>  <p>ਛੱਤਰੀ Umbrella</p>	<p>ਜ</p> <p>Jajja</p>  <p>ਜਹਾਜ਼ Airplane</p>	<p>ਝ</p> <p>Jhajha</p>  <p>ਝੰਡਾ Flag</p>	<p>ਞ</p> <p>Nyanya</p>
<p>ਟ</p> <p>Tainka</p>  <p>ਟਮਾਟਰ Tomato</p>	<p>ਠ</p> <p>Thatha</p>  <p>ਠਾਣਾ Police Station</p>	<p>ਡ</p> <p>Dadda</p>  <p>ਡੱਡੂ Frog</p>	<p>ਢ</p> <p>Dhadha</p>  <p>ਢੋਲ Drum</p>	<p>ਣ</p> <p>Nahna</p>
<p>ਤ</p> <p>Tatta</p>  <p>ਤਾਰਾ Star</p>	<p>ਥ</p> <p>Thatha</p>  <p>ਥੈਲਾ Bag</p>	<p>ਦ</p> <p>Dadda</p>  <p>ਦਰਵਾਜ਼ਾ Door</p>	<p>ਧ</p> <p>Dhadha</p>  <p>ਧਾਗਾ Thread</p>	<p>ਨ</p> <p>Nanna</p>  <p>ਨੱਕ Nose</p>
<p>ਪ</p> <p>Pappa</p>  <p>ਪਤੰਗ Kite</p>	<p>ਫ</p> <p>Phaphha</p>  <p>ਫੁੱਲ Flower</p>	<p>ਬ</p> <p>Babba</p>  <p>ਬਿੱਲੀ Cat</p>	<p>ਭ</p> <p>Bhabbha</p>  <p>ਭਾਲੂ Bear</p>	<p>ਮ</p> <p>Mamma</p>  <p>ਮੱਛੀ Fish</p>
<p>ਯ</p> <p>Yayya</p>  <p>ਯੇ-ਯੇ Yo-Yo</p>	<p>ਰ</p> <p>Rarra</p>  <p>ਰੋਟੀ Flatbread</p>	<p>ਲ</p> <p>Lalla</p>  <p>ਲੁੰਬੜੀ Fox</p>	<p>ਵ</p> <p>Vavva</p>  <p>ਵੱਛਾ Calf</p>	<p>ੜ</p> <p>Rarra</p>



# Oora

Sounds like the 'u' in 'put' — short and soft.

---



ੳਠ

*ooth*  
camel



ੳਲੁ

*ullu*  
owl

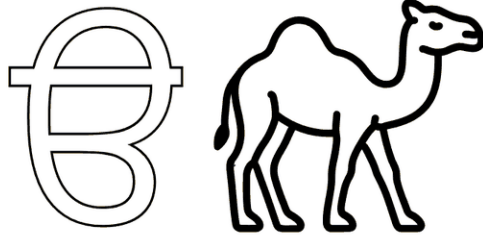


ੳਰੀੳ

*oreo*  
oreo



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

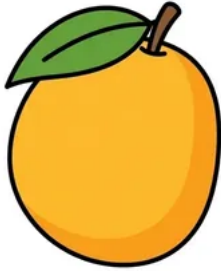


# ਅ

## Aira

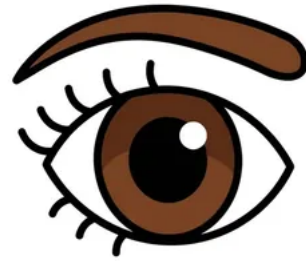
Sounds like the 'a' in 'about' — a short, gentle 'uh'.

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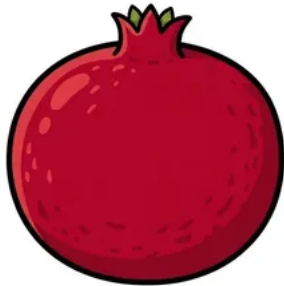
ਅੰਬ

*amb*  
mango



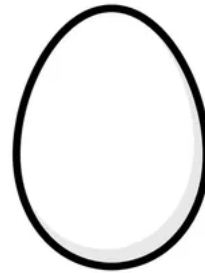
ਅੱਖ

*akkh*  
eye



ਅਨਾਰ

*anaar*  
pomegranate



ਅੰਡਾ

*anda*  
egg



# ੲ

## Iri

Sounds like the 'i' in 'sit' — a short, crisp 'ih'.



ਇੰਜਣ

*injan*  
engine



ਇਗਲੂ

*igloo*  
igloo



ਇੱਟ

*itt*  
brick

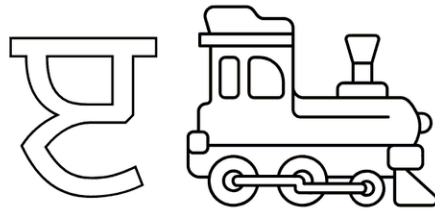


ਇੱਲ

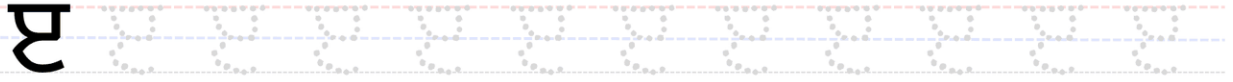
*ill*  
black kite bird



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_



# ਸ

## Sassa

Sounds like the 's' in 'sun' — soft and hissing.



ਸੇਬ

*seb*  
apple



ਸੱਪ

*sapp*  
snake



ਸੂਰਜ

*sooraj*  
sun

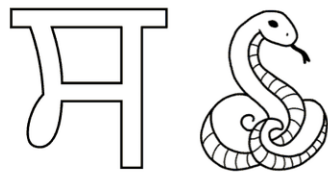


ਸੰਤਰਾ

*santra*  
orange



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Handwriting practice section for the Hindi character 'स'. It features a row of ten 'स' characters: the first is solid black, and the remaining nine are dotted for tracing. Below this row are six sets of horizontal writing lines, each consisting of a solid top line, a dashed middle line, and a solid bottom line.



# ਹ

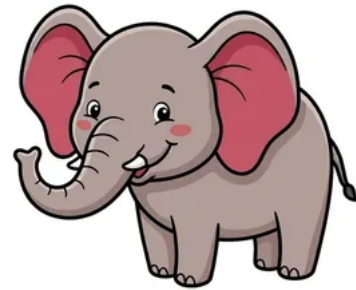
## Haha

Sounds like the 'h' in 'house' — a soft breath.



ਹੁੱਕ

*hook*  
hook



ਹਾਥੀ

*haathi*  
elephant



ਹਿਰਨ

*hiran*  
deer

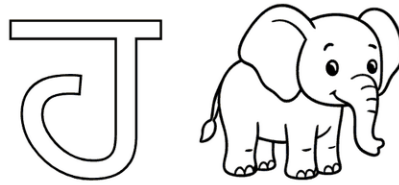


ਹੈਲੀਕਾਪਟਰ

*helicopter*  
helicopter



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ ਹ

Blank handwriting practice lines consisting of multiple sets of four horizontal lines (top red, middle blue, bottom red, and a dashed blue line).



# क

## Kakka

Sounds like the 'k' in 'kite' — sharp and unaspirated.

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कबूतर

*kabootar*  
pigeon



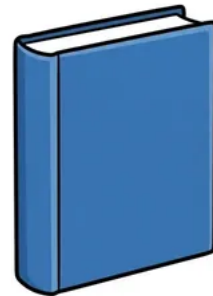
केला

*kela*  
banana



कुँडा

*kutta*  
dog



किताब

*kitaab*  
book



Name: \_\_\_\_\_

क



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

क क क क क क क क क क क क क क क



# ਖ

## Khakha

Sounds like 'k' with a puff of breath after it — aspirated.



ਖਰਗੋਸ਼

*khargosh*  
rabbit



ਖਿੜਕੀ

*khidki*  
window



ਖੰਭ

*khambh*  
feather

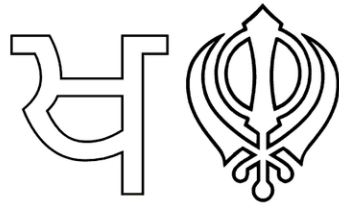


ਖੇਤਾ

*khota*  
donkey



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

ਖ ਖ ਖ ਖ ਖ ਖ ਖ ਖ ਖ ਖ ਖ

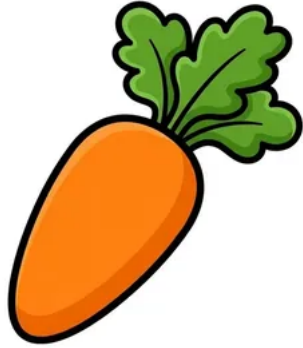
Handwriting practice lines consisting of multiple rows of four horizontal lines (top red, middle blue, bottom red, and a dashed midline).



# ਗ

## Gaga

Sounds like the 'g' in 'go' — voiced and unaspirated.



ਗਾਜਰ

*gaajar*  
carrot



ਗੁਲਾਬ

*gulaab*  
rose



ਗੇਂਦ

*gend*  
ball

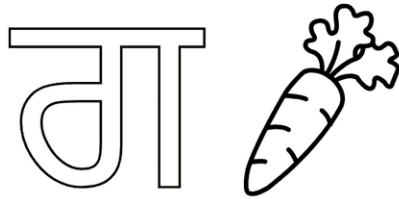


ਗਿਲਾਸ

*gilaas*  
glass



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

ਗ ਗ ਗ ਗ ਗ ਗ ਗ ਗ ਗ ਗ

Blank handwriting practice lines consisting of multiple sets of four horizontal lines (top red, middle blue, bottom red, and a dashed red line).



# ਘ

## Ghagha

Voiced and aspirated — like 'g' with a strong breath behind it.



ਘੜੀ

*ghadi*  
clock



ਘਰ

*ghar*  
house



ਘੋੜਾ

*ghoda*  
horse





# Nganga

A nasal 'ng' sound — like the end of 'sing'. Rarely starts words.

---

ङ — Nganga



# ਚ

## Chacha

Sounds like the 'ch' in 'chair' — unaspirated.

---



ਚਿੜੀ

*chidi*  
sparrow



ਚਾਕਲੇਟ

*chocolate*  
chocolate



ਚਾਬੀ

*chaabi*  
key



ਚੂਹਾ

*chooha*  
mouse



# ਛ

## Chhachha

Sounds like 'ch' with a puff of breath — aspirated.



ਛੱਤਰੀ

*chhatri*  
umbrella



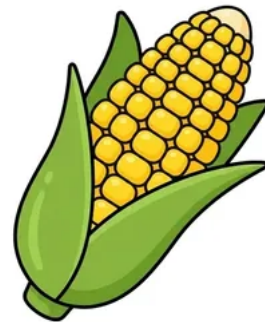
ਛਿਪਕਲੀ

*chhipkali*  
lizard



ਛੰਛੁਣਾ

*chunchuna*  
rattle



ਛੱਲੀ

*chhalli*  
corn

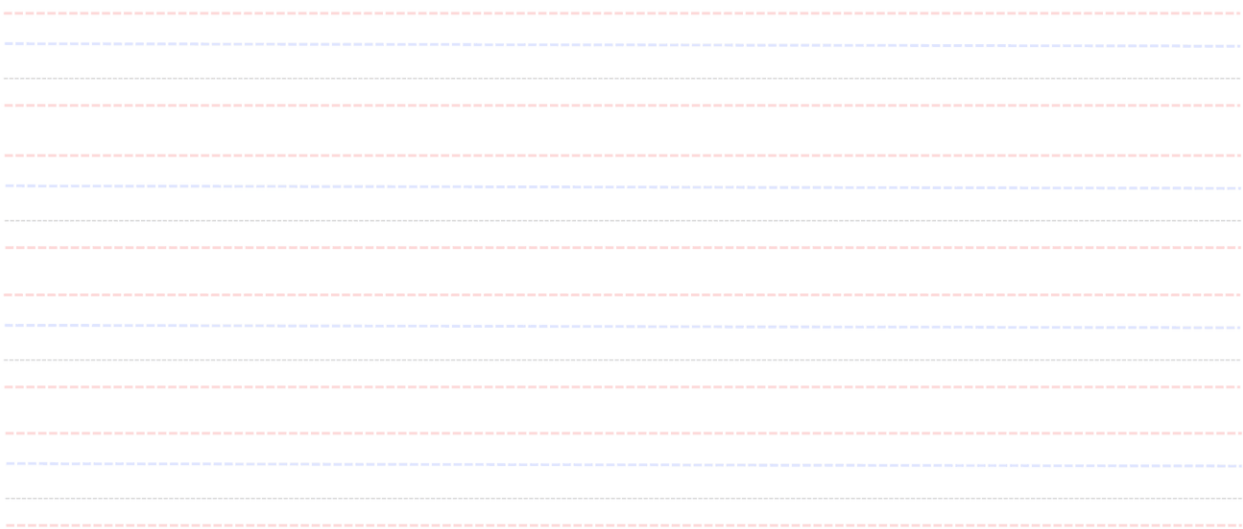
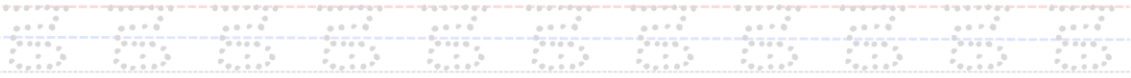


Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

र



# ਜ

## Jajja

Sounds like the 'j' in 'jam' — voiced and unaspirated.



ਜੁੱਤੀ

*jutti*  
shoe



ਜਿਰਾਫ਼

*giraffe*  
giraffe



ਜੱਗ

*jagg*  
jug



ਜਹਾਜ਼

*jahaaz*  
airplane

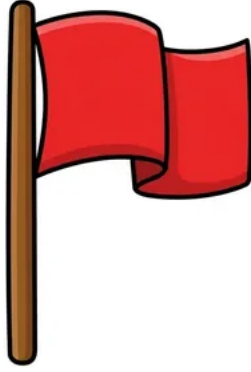




# Jhajha

Aspirated 'j' — voiced with a puff of breath behind it.

---



ਝੰਡਾ

*jhanda*  
flag



ਝਾੜੂ

*jhaadu*  
broom



ਝੁਲਾ

*jhoola*  
swing

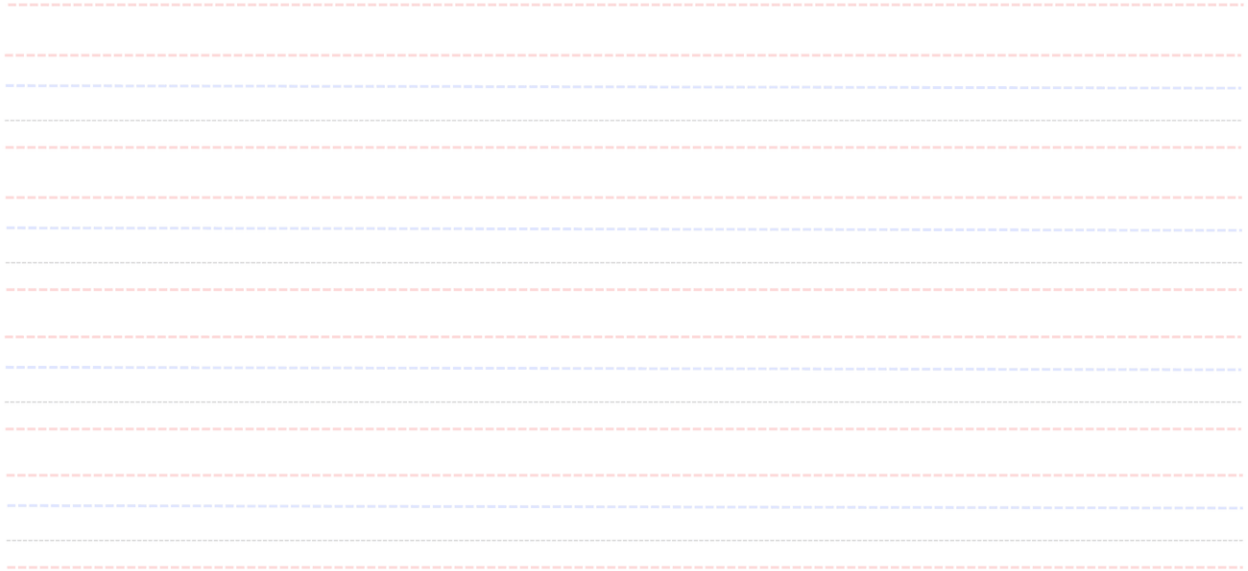
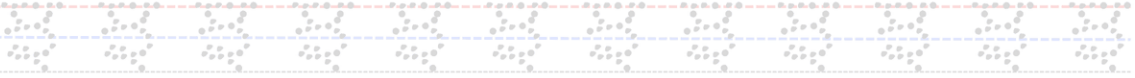


Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

ड





# Nyanya

A soft 'ny' sound — like the middle of 'canyon'. Very rare.

---

न्य — Nyanya



# ਟ

## Tainka

A 'hard t' — tongue curled back, touching the roof of the mouth.

---



ਟਮਾਟਰ

*tamatar*  
tomato



ਟਰੱਕ

*truck*  
truck



ਟੈਂਟ

*tent*  
tent



ਟ੍ਰੇਨ

*train*  
train

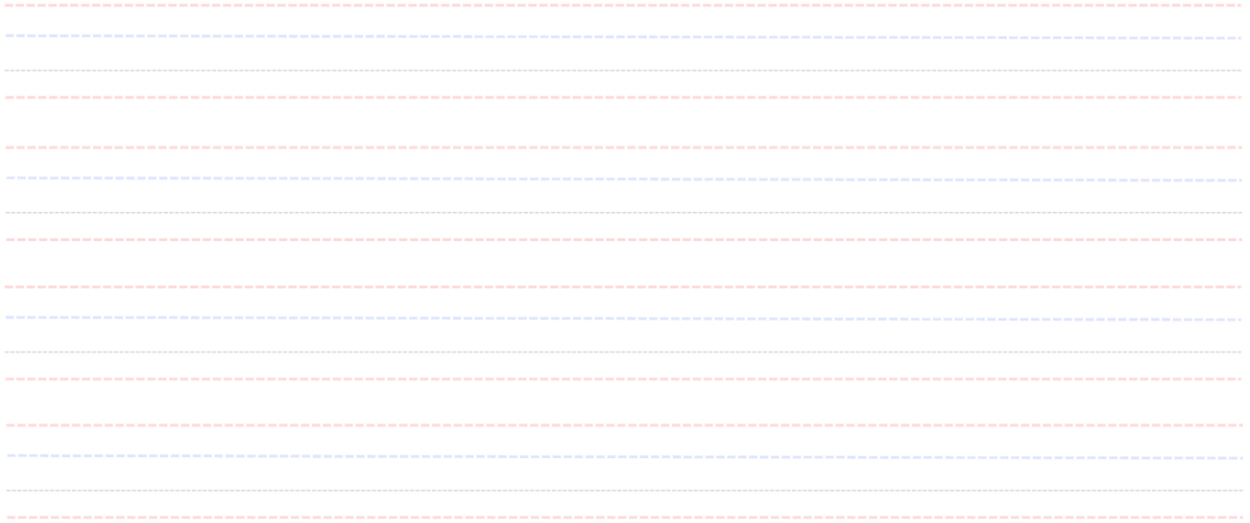
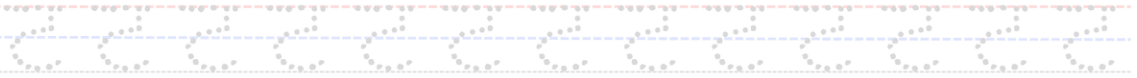


Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

र





# Thatha

Retroflex 'hard t' with a puff of breath — aspirated.



ਠੱਗ

*thagg*  
thief

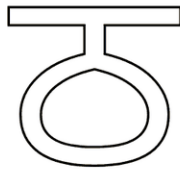


ਠਾਣਾ

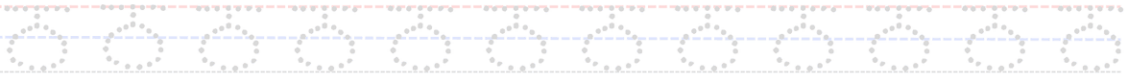
*thana*  
police station



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_



# ੳ

## Dadda

A 'hard d' — tongue curled back, voiced.

---



ਡੱਬਾ

*dabba*  
box



ਡੱਢੂ

*daddu*  
frog



ਡਾਇਨੋਸੌਰ

*dinosaur*  
dinosaur



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

క

క క క క క క క క క క



# ਧ

## Dhadha

Aspirated retroflex 'd' — voiced with a puff of breath.

---



ਢੋਲ

*dhol*  
dhol drum



ਢੱਕਣ

*dhakkan*  
lid



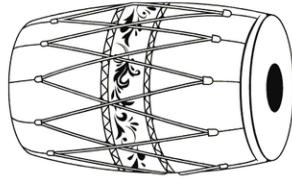
ਢਾਲ

*dhaal*  
shield



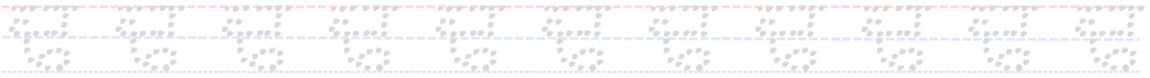
Name: \_\_\_\_\_

ਗ



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

ਗ





# Nahna

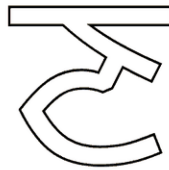
A retroflex 'n' — tongue curled back. Rarely starts words.

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न — Nahna



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Handwriting practice section for the Hindi letter 'र'. It features a series of horizontal lines: a top red dashed line, a middle blue dashed line, and a bottom red dashed line. The first line contains a solid black 'र' followed by several dotted 'र's for tracing. Below this are several more sets of empty lines for independent practice.



# ਤ

## Tatta

A soft 't' — tongue touches the back of the upper teeth (dental).



ਤਾਰਾ

*taara*  
star



ਤੇਤਾ

*tota*  
parrot



ਤਰਬੂਜ਼

*tarbooz*  
watermelon



ਤਿਤਲੀ

*titli*  
butterfly



# ਥ

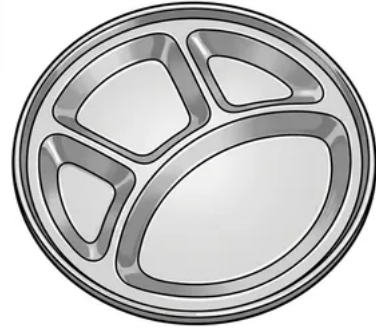
## Thatha

Aspirated dental 't' — soft 't' with a puff of breath.



ਥੈਲਾ

*thaila*  
bag



ਥਾਲੀ

*thaali*  
plate



ਥੰਮ੍ਹ

*thamm*  
pillar



ਥਰਮਸ

*thermos*  
thermos



# ਦ

## Dadda

A soft, dental 'd' — tongue at the upper teeth, voiced.



ਦਰਵਾਜ਼ਾ

*darwaaza*  
door



ਦੁੱਧ

*duddh*  
milk



ਦਰੱਖਤ

*darakht*  
tree

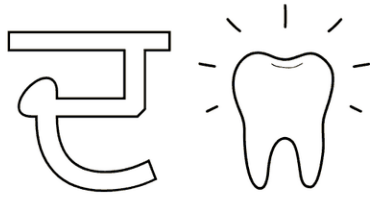


ਦੰਦ

*dand*  
tooth

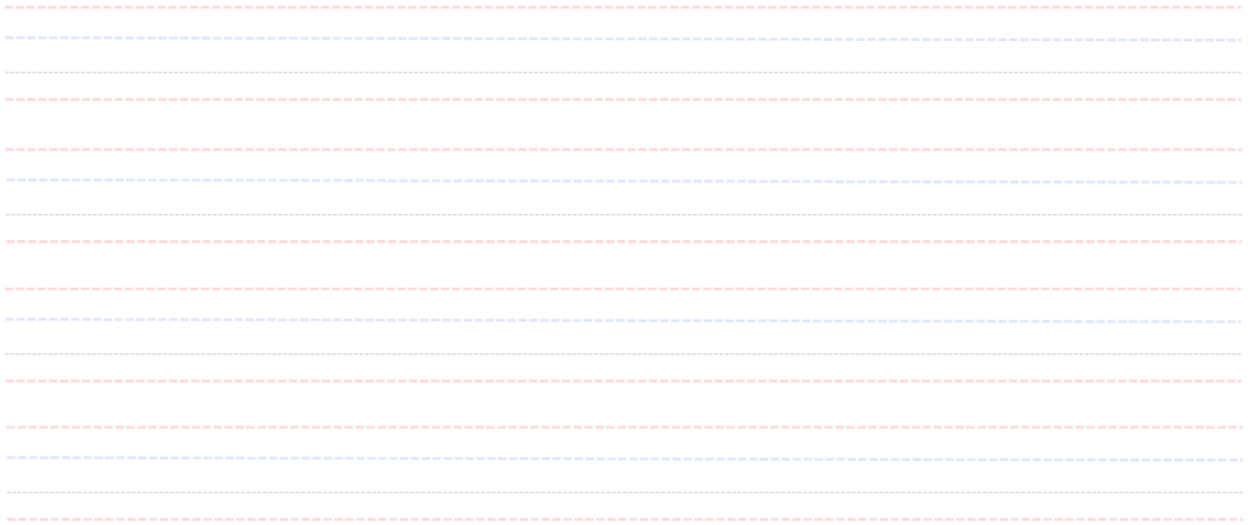
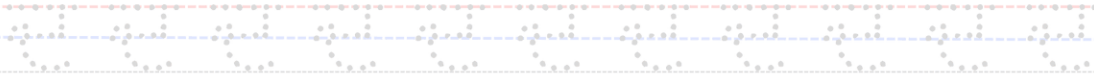


Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

ੳ



# य

## Dhadha

Aspirated, voiced dental 'd' — soft 'd' with a puff of breath.

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धागा

*dhaaga*  
thread



धरती

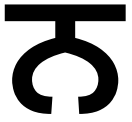
*dharti*  
earth



धनुष

*dhanukh*  
bow





# Nanna

A soft 'n' — the everyday English 'n' sound.



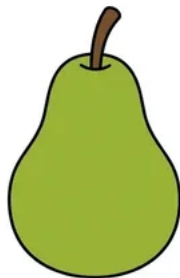
ਨੱਕ

*nakk*  
nose



ਨਿੰਬੂ

*nimboo*  
lemon



ਨਾਸ਼ਪਾਤੀ

*naashpaati*  
pear

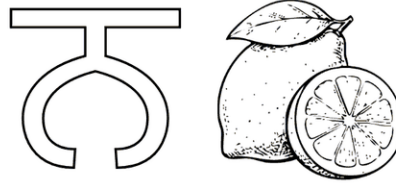


ਨਾਰੀਅਲ

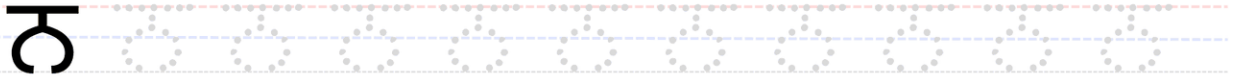
*naariyal*  
coconut



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



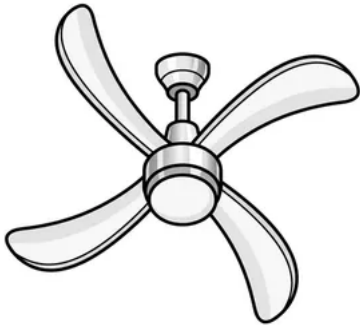
Date: \_\_\_\_\_



# ਪ

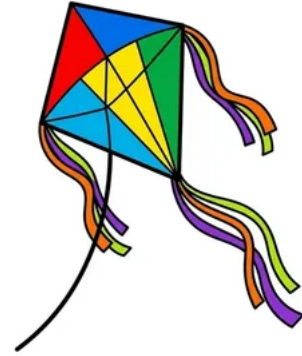
## Pappa

Sounds like the 'p' in 'pen' — unaspirated.



ਪੱਖਾ

*pakkha*  
fan



ਪਤੰਗ

*patang*  
kite



ਪੈਨ

*pen*  
pen



ਪੈਰ

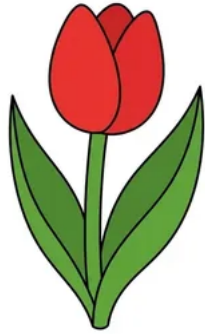
*pair*  
foot



# ਫ

## Phaphha

Aspirated 'p' — like 'p' with a puff of breath.



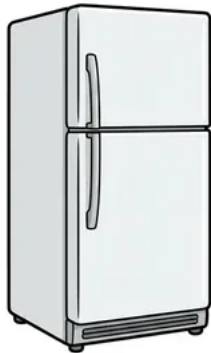
ਫੁੱਲ

*phull*  
flower



ਫੁਟਬਾਲ

*football*  
football



ਫਰਿੱਜ

*fridge*  
fridge



ਫੁਹਾਰਾ

*fuhaara*  
fountain



# ब

## Babba

Sounds like the 'b' in 'ball' — voiced and unaspirated.



बस

*bus*  
bus



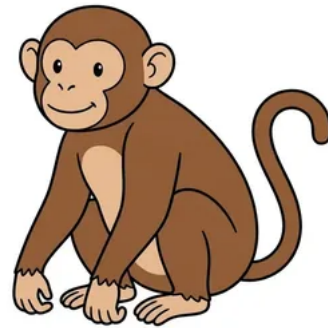
बिल्ली

*billi*  
cat



बिस्किट

*biscuit*  
biscuit

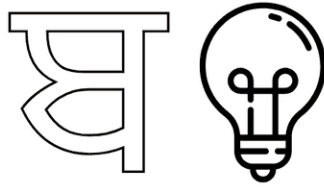


बंदर

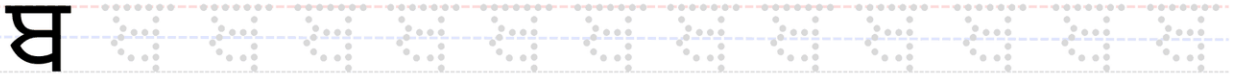
*bandar*  
monkey



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_



# ਭ

## Bhabbha

Aspirated, voiced 'b' — 'b' with a puff of breath.

---



ਭਾਲੂ

*bhaaloo*  
bear



ਭੇਡ

*bhed*  
sheep



ਭਰਿੰਡ

*bhrind*  
yellow-wasp

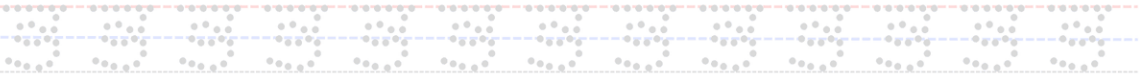


Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

ब



Blank writing lines for practicing the Hindi character 'ब'.



# ਮ

## Mamma

Sounds like the 'm' in 'mama' — soft and nasal.

---



ਮੱਛੀ

*machhi*  
fish



ਮੇਜ਼

*mez*  
table

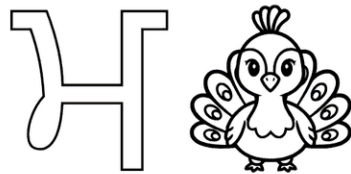


ਮੋਮਬੱਤੀ

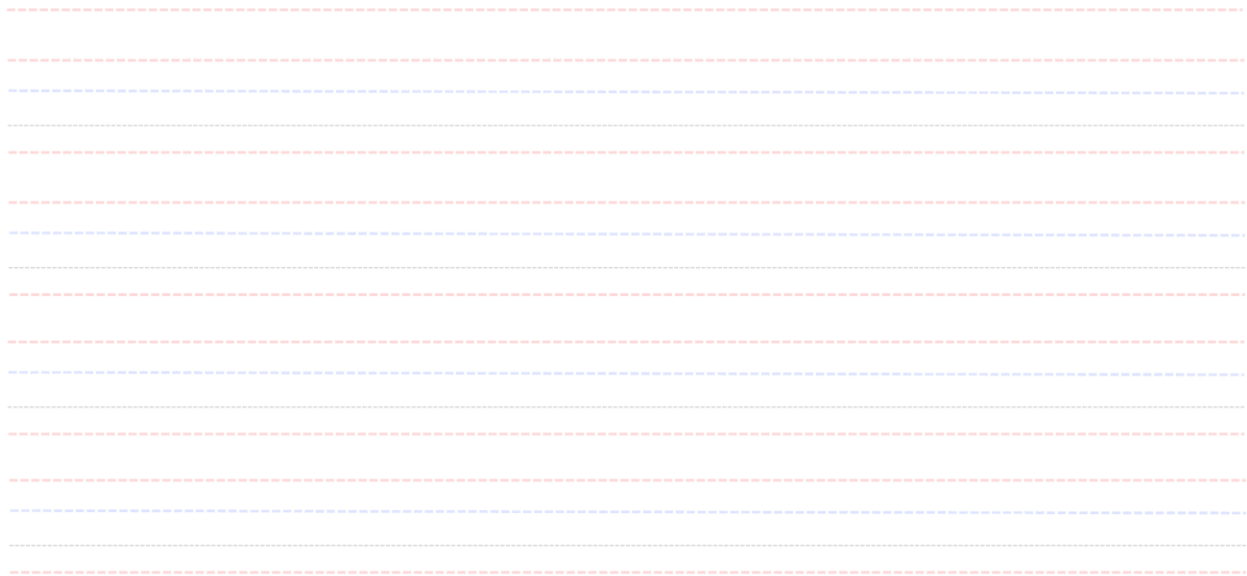
*mombatti*  
candle



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_



# ਯ

## Yayya

Sounds like the 'y' in 'yes'.



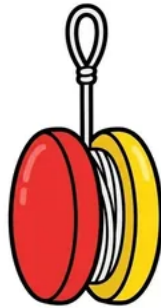
ਯੂਨੀਫਾਰਮ

*uniform*  
uniform



ਯੂਨੀਕੋਰਨ

*unicorn*  
unicorn



ਯੋ-ਯੋ

*yoyo*  
yoyo



# ਰ

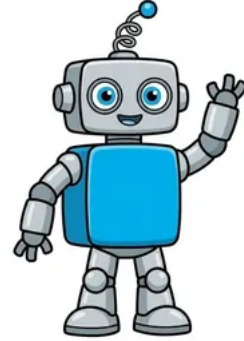
## Rarra

A trilled or tapped 'r' — like the Spanish 'r'.



### ਰੋਟੀ

*roti*  
roti



### ਰੋਬੋਟ

*robot*  
robot



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ ਰ

Blank handwriting practice lines consisting of multiple sets of four horizontal lines (top red dashed, middle blue dashed, bottom red dashed, and a central grey dashed line).





# Lalla

Sounds like the 'l' in 'lion' — soft and rolling.

---



ਲੋਮੜੀ

*lomdi*  
fox



ਲੈਪਟਾਪ

*laptop*  
laptop

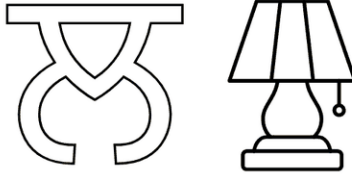


ਲੈਂਪ

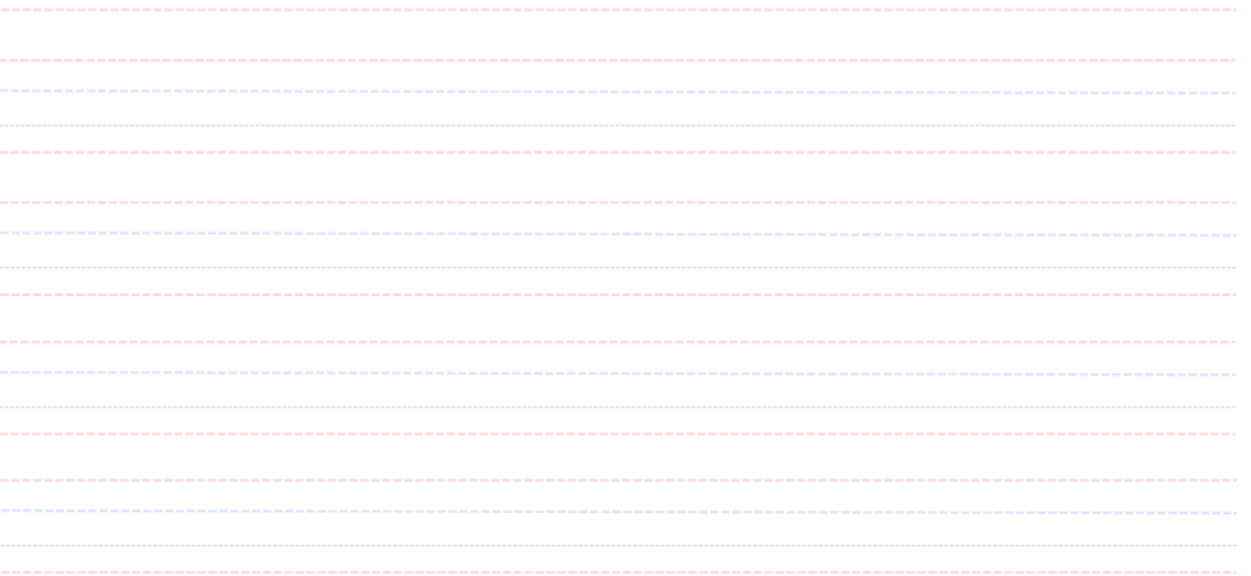
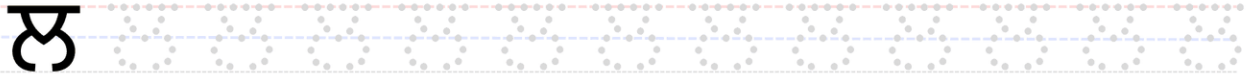
*lamp*  
lamp



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_





# Vavva

Sounds between 'v' and 'w' — softer than English 'v'.



ਵੈਨ

van  
van



ਵਾਇਲਨ

violin  
violin



ਵੱਛਾ

vachchha  
calf





# Rarra

A retroflex, flapped 'r' — tongue curled back and tapped. Rare at word starts.

---

र — Rarra



Name: \_\_\_\_\_



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

म

